

Claims

[c1] **What is claimed is:**

1. A wire feeder comprising:
an output connectable to a gun assembly; and
a controller configured to automatically determine a type
of gun assembly connected to the output.

[c2] 2. The wire feeder of claim 1 further comprising a motor
assembly configured to deliver a consumable electrode
to a weld when the gun assembly is activated.

[c3] 3. The wire feeder of claim 2 wherein the controller is
further configured to determine gun assembly type
based on an impedance of a motor assembly in the gun
when the gun assembly is first activated.

[c4] 4. The wire feeder of claim 3 wherein the controller is
further configured to determine gun assembly type when
a trigger of the gun assembly is depressed.

[c5] 5. The wire feeder of claim 3 wherein the controller is
further configured to determine gun assembly type when
a serial communication link is established with a power
source or wire feeder.

- [c6] 6.The wire feeder of claim 3 wherein the controller is further configured to compare the impedance to a look-up table of impedance values to determine gun assembly type.
- [c7] 7.The wire feeder of claim 2 wherein the motor assembly is further configured to deliver a consumable electrode to the weld at a constant speed if a four-pin connector is connected to the output.
- [c8] 8.The wire feeder of claim 7 wherein the motor assembly is further configured to deliver a consumable electrode to the weld at a constant torque if a ten-pin connector of the gun assembly is connected to the output.
- [c9] 9.The wire feeder of claim 8 wherein the controller is further configured to cause a motor in the gun assembly to deliver a consumable electrode to a weld at a constant speed if a ten-pin connector of the gun assembly is connected to the output.
- [c10] 10.The wire feeder of claim 1 wherein the output is further configured to receive a connector of a MIG welding gun, a spool gun, or a push-pull welding gun.
- [c11] 11.A controller for a welding-type system, the controller configured to:
detect an impedance of a motor assembly designed to

deliver welding wire to a weld; from the impedance, determine a type of load placed on the motor assembly; and based on the type of load, automatically set an output mode of the motor assembly.

- [c12] 12. The controller of claim 11 wherein the type of load is indicative of a gun assembly operationally connected to the motor assembly.
- [c13] 13. The controller of claim 11 wherein the output mode includes one of constant speed mode and constant torque mode with at least one feedback path to the motor assembly.
- [c14] 14. The controller of claim 13 further configured to set the output mode to the constant speed mode if the type of load is a spool-type gun.
- [c15] 15. The controller of claim 13 further configured to set the output mode to the constant speed mode if the type of load is a push-pull type welding gun.
- [c16] 16. The controller of claim 11 further configured to determine a number of pins in a connector of a welding gun operationally connected to a wire feeder having the motor assembly disposed therein.

- [c17] 17. A method of controlling operation of a wire feeder, the method comprising the steps of:
 - determining configuration of pins in a connector connecting a welding gun assembly to a wire feeder; and from the configuration, automatically setting an output mode of a motor assembly in the wire feeder.
- [c18] 18. The method of claim 17 further comprising the step of determining an impedance on a gun motor assembly disposed in the welding gun assembly and setting an output mode of the gun motor assembly based on the impedance.
- [c19] 19. The method of claim 18 wherein the output mode of the gun motor assembly includes a constant speed mode if the impedance matches that of a spool gun.
- [c20] 20. The method of claim 18 further comprising the step of setting the output mode of the motor assembly to a constant torque mode if the configuration of pins corresponds to a push-pull welding gun assembly.
- [c21] 21. The method of claim 20 further comprising the step of setting the output mode of the gun motor assembly to a constant speed mode if the configuration of pins corresponds to a push-pull welding gun assembly.
- [c22] 22. A wire feeder comprising:

means for determining a type of welding gun connected to deliver welding wire to a weld; and
means for automatically setting an output mode of a motor drive assembly based on the type of welding gun.